## THE FOUR THOUGHTS THAT TURN THE MIND *To The Practice of Dharma*

# THE PRECIOUS HUMAN BODY THAT IS FREE AND WELL ENDOWED

First we must meditate on this precious human existence, which is free from the 8 unfavourable conditions and well endowed with the 10 opportunities. It is difficult to obtain and easily destroyed, from now on we must make use of it.

### **DEATH AND IMPERMANENCE**

Secondly, the world and all it contains is impermanent. The life of all beings is as fragile as a bubble of water. The time of death is uncertain and when dead our body will be nothing but a corpse. At that time only dharma is of benefit. Let us practice diligently.

#### KARMA, CAUSE AND EFFECT

Thirdly, at the time of our death we may not obtain freedom if our previous actions take control of us. Let us therefore abandon harmful actions, use our time to carry out beneficial actions. Let us daily examine the stream of our being. May I not hurt, but help May I not take, but give May I not be immoral sexually, but moral May I not promote discord, but harmony May I not lie, but tell the truth May I not speak idly, but purposefully May I not speak aggressively, but kindly May I not harbour negative thoughts, but positive, helpful, encouraging thoughts May I not covet the position or possessions of another but rejoice in the virtues, merits and achievements of all beings May I not hold incorrect views about the dharma, but may I seek the truth and when I know the truth may I live by the truth May I root out the Six Poisons, Where there is hatred let me sow love and compassion greed, generosity ignorance, wisdom desire, equanimity jealousy, rejoicing and arrogance, humility.

May I instill the Six Perfections of Generosity, Skillful Means (ethics, compassion), Patience, Perseverance, Meditative Absorption (concentration) and Prajna, Penetrating Insight.

# THE UNSATISFACTORINESS OF CONDITIONED EXISTENCE

And lastly may I see that all places, friends, joys and possession in this cycle of existence continually torment us because of the 3 kinds of suffering. They are like the feast offered by the executioner when he leads us to our execution. Having cut off all attachment let us diligently accomplish enlightenment.

### The Mind of Enlightenment (Shantideva)

With The Wish To Free All Beings I Rely On The Enlightened Ones Their Teachings And The Exalted Community Until I Am Enlightened

Enthused By Compassion And Wisdom Today In Their Sacred Presence I Generate The Mind Of Enlightenment For The Sake Of All Sentient Beings

For As Long As Space Endures And Sentient Beings Remain May I Dispel The World's Misery With My Love and Light.

### THE BRAHMA VIHARAS (4 IMMEASURABLES)

Sanskrit Tibetan

**Metta -** *Champa* - **Loving Kindness** Wishing all beings to be happy

Karuna - *Nyingje* - Compassion Wishing them to be free of suffering

#### Mudita - *Gawa* - Sympathetic Joy Rejoicing in their happiness irregardless of our own conditions or situation

## Upekkha - *Tong Nyam* - Equanimity

Wishing that all see each situation without attachment or aversion

May all beings have happiness and the causes of happiness May all beings be free from suffering and the causes of suffering May all beings dwell in bliss, free from all suffering May all beings dwell in equanimity, Free from attachment and free from aversion.